

# catena-Poly[[[diaquacopper(II)]-bis( $\mu_2$ -di-4-pyridyl disulfide- $\kappa^2 N:N'$ )] bis(hydrogen phthalate) monohydrate]

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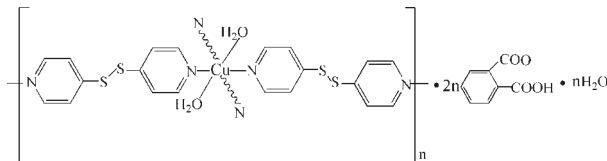
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 295\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.045;  $wR$  factor = 0.081; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.8.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound,  $[[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{S}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2](\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{O}_4)_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}]_n$ , contains one  $\text{Cu}^{II}$  ion, two bridging di-4-pyridyl disulfide (4-DPDS) ligands of the same chirality, two coordinating water molecules, two hydrogen phthalate anions and one uncoordinated water molecule. The polymeric structure consists of two types of polymeric chains, each composed from repeated chiral rhomboids. The  $\text{Cu}^{II}$  ions adopt a distorted octahedral coordination geometry and are coordinated by four pyridine N atoms and two water O atoms. The coordinated water molecules and hydrogen phthalate anions are located between the repeated rhomboidal chains, and form hydrogen bonds with the coordinated water molecules.

## Related literature

For general background to 4,4'-dipyridyldisulfide, see Horikoshi & Mochida (2006). For coordination complexes with the title ligand, see: Manna *et al.* (2005, 2007); Luo *et al.* (2003).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{S}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{O}_4)_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 $M_r = 888.44$   
Orthorhombic,  $Pna2_1$   
 $a = 20.253 (4)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 10.732 (2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 17.228 (3)\text{ \AA}$

$V = 3744.6 (13)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.88\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 295\text{ K}$   
 $0.40 \times 0.13 \times 0.12\text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.870$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.901$

34124 measured reflections  
8513 independent reflections  
5968 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.077$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.081$   
 $S = 1.02$   
8513 reflections  
506 parameters  
1 restraint

H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.25\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.32\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
Absolute structure: Flack (1983),  
4088 Friedel pairs  
Flack parameter: 0.00 (7)

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$            | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| O1—HW1 $\cdots$ O7               | 0.81         | 2.51                | 3.118 (6)    | 133                   |
| O1—HW2 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.81         | 1.92                | 2.658 (4)    | 153                   |
| O2—H2C $\cdots$ O7 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.75         | 2.13                | 2.878 (4)    | 174                   |
| O2—H2D $\cdots$ O9               | 0.80         | 2.05                | 2.841 (4)    | 171                   |
| O3—H3C $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.81         | 2.02                | 2.800 (4)    | 163                   |
| O3—H3D $\cdots$ O11              | 0.76         | 2.03                | 2.784 (5)    | 172                   |
| O5—H5C $\cdots$ O6               | 0.85         | 1.51                | 2.358 (5)    | 178                   |
| O8—H8C $\cdots$ O11              | 0.87         | 1.50                | 2.367 (4)    | 178                   |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *RAPID-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSC, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV2686).

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## **supplementary materials**

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**catena-Poly[[[diaquacopper(II)]-bis( $\mu_2$ -di-4-pyridyl disulfide- $\kappa^2$ N:N')] bis(hydrogen phthalate) monohydrate]**

**H.-L. Zhu, J. Zhang and J.-L. Lin**

**Comment**

Over past few years, the 4,4'-dipyridyldisulfide has received considerable attention due to both its conformational flexibility and axial chirality (Horikoshi & Mochida, 2006). A large number of metal coordination networks have been reported by using these ligands only or in combination with suitable anions (Manna *et al.*, 2005, 2007; Luo *et al.*, 2003). In this contribution, we report the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound,  $\{[\text{Cu}(4\text{-DPDS})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot 2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_5\text{O}_4)^-\cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}\}_n$  (4-DPDS = 4,4'-dipyridinedisulfide), contains one Cu<sup>II</sup> ion, two bridging 4-DPDS ligands of the same chirality, two coordinating water molecules, two hydrogen phthalate anions and one lattice water molecule (Fig. 1). The copper atoms are each coordinated by four pyridine nitrogen atoms and two aqua ligands to complete an elongated octahedral CuN<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub> chromophore of "4 + 2" coordination type due to Jahn-Teller effect. The equatorial positions are occupied by four N atoms of four 4-DPDS ligands, and the axial ones by two aqua O atoms. The Cu—O distances of 2.513 (3) Å and 2.438 (3) Å are significantly larger than those to the nitrogen atoms (Cu—N = 2.031 (3)–2.054 (3) Å), indicating a weak coordination capability of the aqua ligand. The *cis* and *trans* N—Cu—N angles fall in the regions 88.97 (9)–90.99 (9)° and 173.34 (13)–176.78 (12)°, respectively, exhibiting small deviation from the corresponding values for a regular geometry. The bond lengths (with the Cu atoms) are all within the normal ranges (Manna *et al.*, 2007).

The Cu atoms are bridged by four 4-DPDS ligands to form one-dimensional double-stranded chains extending in the [010] direction. The one-dimensional chains with respect to the neighbour are close-packed in  $\cdots\text{ABAB}\cdots$  sequence (Fig. 2). Despite the Cu—Cu distance spanned by the two 4-DPDS are 10.732 (2) Å, but no similar mesoporous structure form, because the HL<sup>-</sup> anions and lattice H<sub>2</sub>O molecule reside in cavities in the one-dimensional chain metallacycle. The HL<sup>-</sup> anions play a role in balancing in charge, the carboxylic —COOH groups favor formation of strong intramolecular hydrogen bond to carboxylate O6 atom and O11 atom, and the lattice H<sub>2</sub>O molecule form hydrogen bonds to two HL<sup>-</sup> anions. The distance of S—S between adjacent chains is 5.17 (1) Å, which is much greater than van der waals distance (3.7 Å), shows that there is no S—S weak interaction. The chains are linked *via* those interchain hydrogen bonds between the aqua ligand and the carboxylate atoms (Table 1) into two-dimensional layers (Fig. 3).

**Experimental**

Dropwise addition of 0.5 ml 1.0 M NaOH to a aqueous solution of Cu(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>·3H<sub>2</sub>O (0.0603 g, 0.25 mmol) in 4 ml H<sub>2</sub>O produced the blue precipitate, which was then centrifuged and washed with double-distilled water four times. The precipitate was subsequently moved to a stirred suspension of phthalic acid (0.0510 g, 0.25 mmol) and DPDS (4,4'-dipyridinedisulfide) (0.0575 g, 0.25 mmol) in 30 ml hot water. The mixture was further stirred for 30 min and the insoluble solid was filtered.

## supplementary materials

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off. The colourless filtrate was allowed to stand at the room temperature. Slow evaporation for about a month afforded a small amount of blue block crystals.

### Refinement

H atoms bonded to C atoms were geometrically positioned and were refined using a riding model, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . H atoms attached to O atoms were found in a difference Fourier synthesis and were refined using a riding model, with the O—H distances fixed as initially found and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  values set at 1.2  $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ .

### Figures

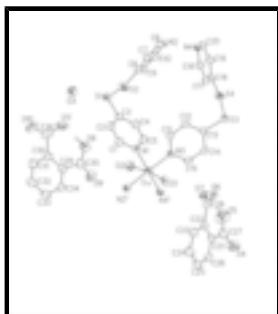


Fig. 1. The content of asymmetric unit showing the atomic numbering and 45% probability displacement ellipsoids [symmetry code: (i)  $x, y + 1, z$ ]. Most of H-atoms omitted for clarity

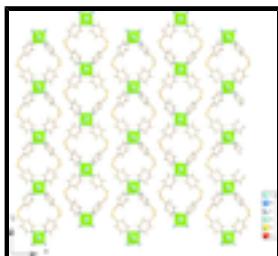


Fig. 2. A portion of the crystal packing viewed along axis  $c$  and showing the polymeric chains composed from the Cu<sup>II</sup> ions and 4,4'-DPDS ligands. Anions and lattice water molecules were omitted for clarity.

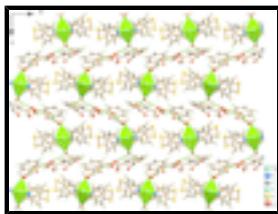


Fig. 3. A portion of the crystal packing viewed along axis  $b$  and showing O—H···O hydrogen bonds as dashed lines.

### catena-Poly[[[diaquacopper(II)]-bis( $\mu_2$ -di-4-pyridyl disulfide- $\kappa^2\text{N:N}'$ )] bis(hydrogen phthalate) monohydrate]

#### Crystal data

[Cu(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub>N<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>](C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>5</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O

$F(000) = 1828$

$M_r = 888.44$

$D_x = 1.576 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Orthorhombic,  $Pna2_1$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Hall symbol: P 2c -2n

Cell parameters from 34124 reflections

$a = 20.253 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$\theta = 3.0\text{--}27.5^\circ$

$b = 10.732 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$\mu = 0.88 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$c = 17.228 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$T = 295 \text{ K}$

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $V = 3744.6 (13) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Chip, blue                                |
| $Z = 4$                         | $0.40 \times 0.13 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}$ |

### Data collection

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer                        | 8513 independent reflections  |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite         | 5968 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                              |
| Detector resolution: 0 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$            | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.077$  |
| $\omega$ scan   | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 3.0^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995) | $h = -26 \rightarrow 25$  |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.870, T_{\text{max}} = 0.901$          | $k = -13 \rightarrow 12$  |
| 34124 measured reflections                                | $l = -22 \rightarrow 22$  |

### Refinement

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                                |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                            |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$                                | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.081$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0297P)^2 + 0.2143P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.02$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.004$  |
| 8513 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.25 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                 |
| 506 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.31 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                |
| 1 restraint  | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 4088 Friedel pairs                                |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Flack parameter: 0.00 (7)   |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $x$           | $y$         | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Cu | 0.419363 (19) | 0.57242 (3) | 0.25910 (3)  | 0.03533 (11)                     |
| N1 | 0.35058 (13)  | 0.4380 (2)  | 0.27778 (17) | 0.0352 (7)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |             |              |             |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C1   | 0.32045 (18) | 0.4283 (3)  | 0.3466 (2)   | 0.0414 (9)  |
| H1A  | 0.3299       | 0.4871      | 0.3846       | 0.050*      |
| C2   | 0.27606 (18) | 0.3352 (3)  | 0.3638 (2)   | 0.0423 (9)  |
| H2A  | 0.2559       | 0.3322      | 0.4123       | 0.051*      |
| C3   | 0.26177 (16) | 0.2469 (3)  | 0.3089 (2)   | 0.0317 (8)  |
| C4   | 0.29200 (18) | 0.2565 (3)  | 0.2372 (2)   | 0.0422 (9)  |
| H4A  | 0.2833       | 0.1987      | 0.1983       | 0.051*      |
| C5   | 0.33519 (18) | 0.3531 (3)  | 0.2245 (2)   | 0.0459 (10) |
| H5A  | 0.3548       | 0.3596      | 0.1758       | 0.055*      |
| S1   | 0.20343 (4)  | 0.13124 (8) | 0.33513 (6)  | 0.0442 (2)  |
| S2   | 0.19610 (4)  | 0.01528 (8) | 0.24265 (6)  | 0.0455 (3)  |
| C6   | 0.29384 (16) | -0.3035 (3) | 0.2225 (2)   | 0.0358 (8)  |
| H6A  | 0.2874       | -0.3766     | 0.1945       | 0.043*      |
| C7   | 0.24750 (15) | -0.2108 (3) | 0.2161 (2)   | 0.0359 (9)  |
| H7A  | 0.2110       | -0.2204     | 0.1839       | 0.043*      |
| C8   | 0.25621 (15) | -0.1028 (3) | 0.2586 (3)   | 0.0337 (8)  |
| C9   | 0.31050 (16) | -0.0918 (3) | 0.3058 (2)   | 0.0348 (8)  |
| H9A  | 0.3171       | -0.0205     | 0.3356       | 0.042*      |
| C10  | 0.35480 (16) | -0.1884 (3) | 0.3081 (2)   | 0.0343 (8)  |
| H10A | 0.3917       | -0.1802     | 0.3398       | 0.041*      |
| N2   | 0.34792 (11) | -0.2942 (2) | 0.26704 (19) | 0.0323 (6)  |
| N3   | 0.48781 (13) | 0.4353 (2)  | 0.23799 (18) | 0.0375 (7)  |
| C11  | 0.49242 (17) | 0.3287 (3)  | 0.2780 (2)   | 0.0442 (10) |
| H11A | 0.4667       | 0.3192      | 0.3224       | 0.053*      |
| C12  | 0.53371 (16) | 0.2320 (3)  | 0.2564 (3)   | 0.0433 (9)  |
| H12A | 0.5361       | 0.1603      | 0.2866       | 0.052*      |
| C13  | 0.57126 (15) | 0.2425 (3)  | 0.1901 (2)   | 0.0338 (8)  |
| C14  | 0.56681 (15) | 0.3531 (3)  | 0.1478 (2)   | 0.0350 (8)  |
| H14A | 0.5912       | 0.3642      | 0.1026       | 0.042*      |
| C15  | 0.52524 (16) | 0.4454 (3)  | 0.1747 (2)   | 0.0385 (9)  |
| H15A | 0.5232       | 0.5195      | 0.1468       | 0.046*      |
| S3   | 0.62621 (4)  | 0.12937 (8) | 0.15263 (6)  | 0.0439 (2)  |
| S4   | 0.64454 (4)  | 0.01289 (8) | 0.24275 (6)  | 0.0450 (3)  |
| C16  | 0.48282 (16) | -0.1984 (3) | 0.1973 (2)   | 0.0348 (8)  |
| H16A | 0.4458       | -0.1968     | 0.1653       | 0.042*      |
| C17  | 0.52745 (17) | -0.1020 (3) | 0.1922 (2)   | 0.0406 (9)  |
| H17A | 0.5204       | -0.0364     | 0.1580       | 0.049*      |
| C18  | 0.58314 (16) | -0.1044 (3) | 0.2391 (2)   | 0.0350 (9)  |
| C19  | 0.59177 (16) | -0.2049 (3) | 0.2884 (2)   | 0.0384 (9)  |
| H19A | 0.6290       | -0.2096     | 0.3200       | 0.046*      |
| C20  | 0.54505 (16) | -0.2978 (3) | 0.2905 (2)   | 0.0380 (9)  |
| H20A | 0.5515       | -0.3651     | 0.3236       | 0.046*      |
| N4   | 0.49040 (12) | -0.2948 (2) | 0.24643 (19) | 0.0328 (7)  |
| O1   | 0.40118 (12) | 0.5777 (2)  | 0.11927 (16) | 0.0486 (7)  |
| HW1  | 0.4278       | 0.5412      | 0.0925       | 0.073*      |
| HW2  | 0.3717       | 0.6234      | 0.1060       | 0.073*      |
| O2   | 0.43965 (13) | 0.6061 (2)  | 0.40149 (16) | 0.0542 (7)  |
| H2C  | 0.4576       | 0.5521      | 0.4193       | 0.081*      |
| H2D  | 0.4114       | 0.6375      | 0.4277       | 0.081*      |

|      |              |            |              |             |
|------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| O3   | 0.18807 (13) | 0.1902 (3) | 0.53050 (18) | 0.0614 (8)  |
| H3C  | 0.2246       | 0.1603     | 0.5294       | 0.092*      |
| H3D  | 0.1909       | 0.2582     | 0.5422       | 0.092*      |
| O4   | 0.69101 (15) | 0.9223 (3) | -0.0056 (3)  | 0.0932 (13) |
| O5   | 0.65614 (15) | 0.7585 (4) | 0.0559 (2)   | 0.0996 (13) |
| H5C  | 0.6245       | 0.7070     | 0.0509       | 0.149*      |
| C27  | 0.6463 (2)   | 0.8540 (4) | 0.0128 (3)   | 0.0566 (11) |
| C21  | 0.57687 (18) | 0.8814 (3) | -0.0151 (2)  | 0.0421 (9)  |
| C22  | 0.52332 (18) | 0.7981 (3) | -0.0218 (2)  | 0.0426 (9)  |
| C23  | 0.46327 (19) | 0.8428 (4) | -0.0462 (2)  | 0.0520 (11) |
| H23A | 0.4277       | 0.7885     | -0.0499      | 0.062*      |
| C24  | 0.4545 (2)   | 0.9676 (4) | -0.0656 (3)  | 0.0579 (11) |
| H24A | 0.4133       | 0.9961     | -0.0816      | 0.069*      |
| C25  | 0.5070 (2)   | 1.0483 (4) | -0.0610 (3)  | 0.0547 (11) |
| H25A | 0.5016       | 1.1318     | -0.0740      | 0.066*      |
| C26  | 0.5675 (2)   | 1.0050 (3) | -0.0370 (2)  | 0.0499 (10) |
| H26A | 0.6031       | 1.0597     | -0.0354      | 0.060*      |
| C28  | 0.5238 (3)   | 0.6591 (4) | -0.0040 (3)  | 0.0680 (15) |
| O6   | 0.56712 (19) | 0.6184 (4) | 0.0433 (3)   | 0.1161 (17) |
| O7   | 0.48227 (18) | 0.5928 (3) | -0.0343 (3)  | 0.0952 (13) |
| O8   | 0.30452 (14) | 0.5485 (3) | 0.52104 (19) | 0.0687 (9)  |
| H8C  | 0.2702       | 0.5089     | 0.5380       | 0.103*      |
| O9   | 0.33393 (14) | 0.7296 (3) | 0.4778 (2)   | 0.0710 (9)  |
| C35  | 0.2903 (2)   | 0.6610 (4) | 0.5027 (2)   | 0.0478 (10) |
| C29  | 0.21993 (17) | 0.7079 (3) | 0.5099 (2)   | 0.0379 (8)  |
| C30  | 0.16576 (17) | 0.6471 (3) | 0.5444 (2)   | 0.0377 (9)  |
| C31  | 0.10515 (19) | 0.7074 (4) | 0.5451 (2)   | 0.0482 (10) |
| H31A | 0.0696       | 0.6688     | 0.5693       | 0.058*      |
| C32  | 0.0956 (2)   | 0.8229 (3) | 0.5111 (3)   | 0.0527 (11) |
| H32A | 0.0540       | 0.8596     | 0.5105       | 0.063*      |
| C33  | 0.1488 (2)   | 0.8823 (4) | 0.4782 (3)   | 0.0539 (11) |
| H33A | 0.1436       | 0.9605     | 0.4558       | 0.065*      |
| C34  | 0.2096 (2)   | 0.8260 (3) | 0.4787 (2)   | 0.0490 (10) |
| H34A | 0.2453       | 0.8683     | 0.4573       | 0.059*      |
| C36  | 0.1630 (2)   | 0.5172 (4) | 0.5815 (3)   | 0.0543 (11) |
| O10  | 0.11684 (16) | 0.4905 (3) | 0.6230 (2)   | 0.0873 (11) |
| O11  | 0.20996 (16) | 0.4401 (3) | 0.5653 (2)   | 0.0775 (10) |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|    | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|----|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cu | 0.03143 (18) | 0.02371 (17) | 0.0508 (3) | -0.00042 (18) | 0.0054 (2)   | 0.0016 (2)   |
| N1 | 0.0402 (15)  | 0.0293 (14)  | 0.036 (2)  | 0.0017 (13)   | 0.0073 (14)  | 0.0007 (14)  |
| C1 | 0.048 (2)    | 0.0368 (19)  | 0.039 (2)  | -0.0102 (18)  | 0.0013 (18)  | -0.0095 (18) |
| C2 | 0.053 (2)    | 0.0400 (19)  | 0.034 (2)  | -0.0096 (18)  | 0.0133 (18)  | -0.0055 (17) |
| C3 | 0.0290 (18)  | 0.0254 (16)  | 0.041 (2)  | 0.0015 (14)   | -0.0044 (16) | 0.0034 (16)  |
| C4 | 0.057 (2)    | 0.0356 (18)  | 0.034 (2)  | -0.0093 (16)  | 0.0065 (19)  | -0.0097 (16) |
| C5 | 0.056 (2)    | 0.044 (2)    | 0.037 (2)  | -0.0084 (19)  | 0.0142 (19)  | -0.0073 (18) |

## supplementary materials

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|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| S1  | 0.0399 (5)  | 0.0312 (4)  | 0.0614 (7)  | -0.0034 (4)  | 0.0134 (5)   | 0.0008 (5)   |
| S2  | 0.0371 (5)  | 0.0307 (4)  | 0.0687 (8)  | 0.0029 (4)   | -0.0144 (5)  | -0.0018 (5)  |
| C6  | 0.0362 (19) | 0.0324 (18) | 0.039 (2)   | -0.0068 (15) | 0.0018 (17)  | -0.0039 (16) |
| C7  | 0.0314 (18) | 0.0315 (17) | 0.045 (2)   | -0.0046 (15) | -0.0047 (16) | -0.0037 (16) |
| C8  | 0.0334 (16) | 0.0278 (16) | 0.040 (2)   | -0.0037 (14) | 0.0005 (19)  | 0.0023 (18)  |
| C9  | 0.0370 (19) | 0.0266 (17) | 0.041 (2)   | 0.0004 (15)  | -0.0051 (16) | -0.0080 (16) |
| C10 | 0.0309 (18) | 0.0353 (19) | 0.037 (2)   | -0.0018 (16) | -0.0049 (16) | -0.0058 (17) |
| N2  | 0.0307 (14) | 0.0301 (13) | 0.0362 (18) | -0.0018 (11) | 0.0018 (14)  | 0.0007 (14)  |
| N3  | 0.0365 (15) | 0.0293 (14) | 0.047 (2)   | -0.0005 (12) | 0.0062 (14)  | 0.0027 (14)  |
| C11 | 0.052 (2)   | 0.0352 (18) | 0.046 (3)   | 0.0056 (17)  | 0.0127 (19)  | 0.0110 (17)  |
| C12 | 0.050 (2)   | 0.0301 (16) | 0.050 (2)   | 0.0062 (15)  | 0.009 (2)    | 0.012 (2)    |
| C13 | 0.0305 (18) | 0.0291 (16) | 0.042 (2)   | -0.0005 (14) | 0.0045 (18)  | 0.0031 (16)  |
| C14 | 0.0297 (17) | 0.0367 (18) | 0.039 (2)   | 0.0001 (14)  | 0.0087 (16)  | 0.0028 (16)  |
| C15 | 0.0366 (19) | 0.0316 (18) | 0.047 (3)   | -0.0022 (15) | 0.0019 (18)  | 0.0120 (17)  |
| S3  | 0.0418 (5)  | 0.0314 (4)  | 0.0584 (7)  | 0.0026 (4)   | 0.0124 (5)   | 0.0026 (4)   |
| S4  | 0.0316 (4)  | 0.0300 (4)  | 0.0734 (8)  | -0.0020 (3)  | -0.0050 (5)  | 0.0051 (5)   |
| C16 | 0.0304 (18) | 0.0295 (16) | 0.044 (2)   | -0.0040 (14) | -0.0013 (17) | 0.0054 (17)  |
| C17 | 0.041 (2)   | 0.0324 (18) | 0.048 (2)   | 0.0023 (16)  | 0.0015 (18)  | 0.0096 (17)  |
| C18 | 0.0297 (15) | 0.0240 (14) | 0.051 (3)   | 0.0028 (15)  | 0.0039 (17)  | -0.0019 (15) |
| C19 | 0.0311 (18) | 0.0360 (18) | 0.048 (2)   | 0.0010 (15)  | -0.0037 (16) | -0.0010 (17) |
| C20 | 0.0315 (18) | 0.0322 (18) | 0.050 (3)   | 0.0048 (16)  | 0.0016 (17)  | 0.0061 (16)  |
| N4  | 0.0312 (13) | 0.0237 (12) | 0.044 (2)   | 0.0039 (11)  | 0.0003 (15)  | 0.0040 (14)  |
| O1  | 0.0451 (14) | 0.0537 (16) | 0.0470 (17) | 0.0114 (12)  | 0.0003 (13)  | -0.0071 (14) |
| O2  | 0.0470 (15) | 0.0574 (16) | 0.058 (2)   | 0.0032 (14)  | 0.0009 (14)  | 0.0067 (14)  |
| O3  | 0.0564 (17) | 0.0610 (17) | 0.067 (2)   | -0.0052 (15) | 0.0131 (15)  | -0.0041 (16) |
| O4  | 0.0556 (19) | 0.0593 (19) | 0.165 (4)   | -0.0057 (16) | -0.005 (2)   | 0.012 (2)    |
| O5  | 0.079 (2)   | 0.122 (3)   | 0.098 (3)   | 0.011 (2)    | -0.022 (2)   | 0.058 (2)    |
| C27 | 0.055 (3)   | 0.056 (3)   | 0.059 (3)   | 0.013 (2)    | 0.002 (2)    | 0.002 (2)    |
| C21 | 0.052 (2)   | 0.0399 (19) | 0.034 (2)   | 0.0076 (18)  | 0.0094 (19)  | 0.0007 (16)  |
| C22 | 0.049 (2)   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.039 (2)   | 0.0035 (18)  | 0.0159 (19)  | -0.0022 (18) |
| C23 | 0.051 (2)   | 0.051 (2)   | 0.054 (3)   | -0.001 (2)   | 0.013 (2)    | -0.003 (2)   |
| C24 | 0.054 (3)   | 0.061 (3)   | 0.059 (3)   | 0.016 (2)    | 0.006 (2)    | -0.003 (2)   |
| C25 | 0.069 (3)   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.055 (3)   | 0.013 (2)    | 0.006 (2)    | 0.002 (2)    |
| C26 | 0.058 (3)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.050 (3)   | -0.0017 (19) | 0.013 (2)    | 0.0001 (19)  |
| C28 | 0.068 (3)   | 0.047 (3)   | 0.089 (4)   | 0.010 (3)    | 0.045 (3)    | 0.014 (3)    |
| O6  | 0.095 (3)   | 0.096 (3)   | 0.158 (4)   | 0.012 (2)    | 0.014 (3)    | 0.083 (3)    |
| O7  | 0.084 (2)   | 0.0428 (17) | 0.159 (4)   | -0.0101 (17) | 0.035 (3)    | -0.004 (2)   |
| O8  | 0.0650 (19) | 0.0590 (18) | 0.082 (2)   | 0.0120 (15)  | 0.0089 (17)  | 0.0084 (17)  |
| O9  | 0.0537 (18) | 0.0671 (19) | 0.092 (3)   | -0.0054 (16) | 0.0205 (17)  | 0.0079 (18)  |
| C35 | 0.052 (3)   | 0.053 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.004 (2)    | -0.001 (2)   | -0.003 (2)   |
| C29 | 0.046 (2)   | 0.0341 (18) | 0.034 (2)   | -0.0047 (16) | 0.0011 (18)  | -0.0036 (16) |
| C30 | 0.046 (2)   | 0.0342 (19) | 0.032 (2)   | -0.0065 (17) | -0.0051 (17) | -0.0059 (16) |
| C31 | 0.046 (2)   | 0.052 (2)   | 0.047 (3)   | -0.0093 (19) | 0.0019 (19)  | -0.007 (2)   |
| C32 | 0.055 (3)   | 0.042 (2)   | 0.062 (3)   | 0.003 (2)    | -0.003 (2)   | -0.008 (2)   |
| C33 | 0.070 (3)   | 0.036 (2)   | 0.055 (3)   | 0.007 (2)    | 0.000 (2)    | -0.001 (2)   |
| C34 | 0.062 (3)   | 0.0351 (19) | 0.050 (3)   | -0.0053 (19) | 0.014 (2)    | 0.0015 (18)  |
| C36 | 0.061 (3)   | 0.043 (2)   | 0.058 (3)   | -0.013 (2)   | -0.008 (2)   | 0.008 (2)    |
| O10 | 0.084 (2)   | 0.074 (2)   | 0.104 (3)   | -0.0180 (19) | 0.023 (2)    | 0.036 (2)    |
| O11 | 0.082 (2)   | 0.0426 (16) | 0.108 (3)   | 0.0064 (16)  | 0.002 (2)    | 0.0206 (18)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|                     |             |                     |           |
|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Cu—N1               | 2.031 (3)   | C17—H17A            | 0.9300    |
| Cu—N4 <sup>i</sup>  | 2.037 (2)   | C18—C19             | 1.384 (5) |
| Cu—N2 <sup>i</sup>  | 2.040 (2)   | C19—C20             | 1.374 (4) |
| Cu—N3               | 2.054 (3)   | C19—H19A            | 0.9300    |
| Cu—O1               | 2.438 (3)   | C20—N4              | 1.343 (4) |
| Cu—O2               | 2.513 (3)   | C20—H20A            | 0.9300    |
| N1—C5               | 1.330 (4)   | N4—Cu <sup>ii</sup> | 2.037 (2) |
| N1—C1               | 1.338 (4)   | O1—HW1              | 0.8101    |
| C1—C2               | 1.376 (5)   | O1—HW2              | 0.8061    |
| C1—H1A              | 0.9300      | O2—H2C              | 0.7498    |
| C2—C3               | 1.370 (5)   | O2—H2D              | 0.8035    |
| C2—H2A              | 0.9300      | O3—H3C              | 0.8067    |
| C3—C4               | 1.383 (5)   | O3—H3D              | 0.7598    |
| C3—S1               | 1.772 (3)   | O4—C27              | 1.207 (5) |
| C4—C5               | 1.374 (5)   | O5—C27              | 1.281 (5) |
| C4—H4A              | 0.9300      | O5—H5C              | 0.8501    |
| C5—H5A              | 0.9300      | C27—C21             | 1.516 (5) |
| S1—S2               | 2.0271 (15) | C21—C26             | 1.392 (5) |
| S2—C8               | 1.778 (3)   | C21—C22             | 1.411 (5) |
| C6—N2               | 1.341 (4)   | C22—C23             | 1.374 (5) |
| C6—C7               | 1.372 (4)   | C22—C28             | 1.523 (5) |
| C6—H6A              | 0.9300      | C23—C24             | 1.391 (5) |
| C7—C8               | 1.382 (4)   | C23—H23A            | 0.9300    |
| C7—H7A              | 0.9300      | C24—C25             | 1.374 (5) |
| C8—C9               | 1.373 (5)   | C24—H24A            | 0.9300    |
| C9—C10              | 1.372 (4)   | C25—C26             | 1.373 (5) |
| C9—H9A              | 0.9300      | C25—H25A            | 0.9300    |
| C10—N2              | 1.346 (4)   | C26—H26A            | 0.9300    |
| C10—H10A            | 0.9300      | C28—O7              | 1.219 (6) |
| N2—Cu <sup>ii</sup> | 2.040 (2)   | C28—O6              | 1.275 (6) |
| N3—C15              | 1.332 (4)   | O8—C35              | 1.281 (4) |
| N3—C11              | 1.339 (4)   | O8—H8C              | 0.8655    |
| C11—C12             | 1.384 (4)   | O9—C35              | 1.228 (4) |
| C11—H11A            | 0.9300      | C35—C29             | 1.516 (5) |
| C12—C13             | 1.378 (5)   | C29—C34             | 1.393 (5) |
| C12—H12A            | 0.9300      | C29—C30             | 1.408 (5) |
| C13—C14             | 1.396 (4)   | C30—C31             | 1.388 (5) |
| C13—S3              | 1.769 (3)   | C30—C36             | 1.535 (5) |
| C14—C15             | 1.381 (4)   | C31—C32             | 1.385 (5) |
| C14—H14A            | 0.9300      | C31—H31A            | 0.9300    |
| C15—H15A            | 0.9300      | C32—C33             | 1.374 (5) |
| S3—S4               | 2.0275 (14) | C32—H32A            | 0.9300    |
| S4—C18              | 1.771 (3)   | C33—C34             | 1.372 (5) |
| C16—N4              | 1.346 (4)   | C33—H33A            | 0.9300    |
| C16—C17             | 1.376 (4)   | C34—H34A            | 0.9300    |

## supplementary materials

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|                                     |             |                         |           |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| C16—H16A                            | 0.9300      | C36—O10                 | 1.211 (5) |
| C17—C18                             | 1.388 (5)   | C36—O11                 | 1.291 (5) |
| N1—Cu—N4 <sup>i</sup>               | 176.78 (12) | N4—C16—H16A             | 118.6     |
| N1—Cu—N2 <sup>i</sup>               | 90.08 (10)  | C17—C16—H16A            | 118.6     |
| N4 <sup>i</sup> —Cu—N2 <sup>i</sup> | 90.99 (9)   | C16—C17—C18             | 118.9 (3) |
| N1—Cu—N3                            | 88.97 (9)   | C16—C17—H17A            | 120.6     |
| N4 <sup>i</sup> —Cu—N3              | 90.31 (10)  | C18—C17—H17A            | 120.6     |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cu—N3              | 173.34 (13) | C19—C18—C17             | 118.3 (3) |
| N1—Cu—O1                            | 93.99 (10)  | C19—C18—S4              | 116.3 (3) |
| N4 <sup>i</sup> —Cu—O1              | 89.11 (11)  | C17—C18—S4              | 125.3 (2) |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cu—O1              | 86.72 (11)  | C20—C19—C18             | 119.6 (3) |
| N3—Cu—O1                            | 86.78 (10)  | C20—C19—H19A            | 120.2     |
| N1—Cu—O2                            | 93.42 (10)  | C18—C19—H19A            | 120.2     |
| N4 <sup>i</sup> —Cu—O2              | 83.60 (11)  | N4—C20—C19              | 122.4 (3) |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cu—O2              | 87.10 (11)  | N4—C20—H20A             | 118.8     |
| N3—Cu—O2                            | 99.53 (10)  | C19—C20—H20A            | 118.8     |
| O1—Cu—O2                            | 170.35 (8)  | C20—N4—C16              | 117.9 (3) |
| C5—N1—C1                            | 116.8 (3)   | C20—N4—Cu <sup>ii</sup> | 120.3 (2) |
| C5—N1—Cu                            | 122.5 (2)   | C16—N4—Cu <sup>ii</sup> | 121.7 (2) |
| C1—N1—Cu                            | 120.6 (2)   | Cu—O1—HW1               | 116.8     |
| N1—C1—C2                            | 123.0 (3)   | Cu—O1—HW2               | 114.0     |
| N1—C1—H1A                           | 118.5       | HW1—O1—HW2              | 128.7     |
| C2—C1—H1A                           | 118.5       | Cu—O2—H2C               | 111.5     |
| C3—C2—C1                            | 119.5 (4)   | Cu—O2—H2D               | 119.5     |
| C3—C2—H2A                           | 120.3       | H2C—O2—H2D              | 116.1     |
| C1—C2—H2A                           | 120.3       | H3C—O3—H3D              | 108.6     |
| C2—C3—C4                            | 118.1 (3)   | C27—O5—H5C              | 110.2     |
| C2—C3—S1                            | 116.7 (3)   | O4—C27—O5               | 121.5 (4) |
| C4—C3—S1                            | 125.1 (3)   | O4—C27—C21              | 119.6 (4) |
| C5—C4—C3                            | 118.7 (3)   | O5—C27—C21              | 118.9 (4) |
| C5—C4—H4A                           | 120.6       | C26—C21—C22             | 118.5 (3) |
| C3—C4—H4A                           | 120.6       | C26—C21—C27             | 113.5 (4) |
| N1—C5—C4                            | 123.8 (3)   | C22—C21—C27             | 128.1 (3) |
| N1—C5—H5A                           | 118.1       | C23—C22—C21             | 119.0 (3) |
| C4—C5—H5A                           | 118.1       | C23—C22—C28             | 114.2 (4) |
| C3—S1—S2                            | 106.16 (13) | C21—C22—C28             | 126.8 (4) |
| C8—S2—S1                            | 105.40 (14) | C22—C23—C24             | 121.5 (4) |
| N2—C6—C7                            | 123.4 (3)   | C22—C23—H23A            | 119.2     |
| N2—C6—H6A                           | 118.3       | C24—C23—H23A            | 119.2     |
| C7—C6—H6A                           | 118.3       | C25—C24—C23             | 119.6 (4) |
| C6—C7—C8                            | 118.6 (3)   | C25—C24—H24A            | 120.2     |
| C6—C7—H7A                           | 120.7       | C23—C24—H24A            | 120.2     |
| C8—C7—H7A                           | 120.7       | C26—C25—C24             | 119.6 (4) |
| C9—C8—C7                            | 119.2 (3)   | C26—C25—H25A            | 120.2     |
| C9—C8—S2                            | 125.4 (2)   | C24—C25—H25A            | 120.2     |
| C7—C8—S2                            | 115.3 (3)   | C25—C26—C21             | 121.7 (4) |

|                         |             |              |           |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| C10—C9—C8               | 118.4 (3)   | C25—C26—H26A | 119.1     |
| C10—C9—H9A              | 120.8       | C21—C26—H26A | 119.1     |
| C8—C9—H9A               | 120.8       | O7—C28—O6    | 123.2 (5) |
| N2—C10—C9               | 123.7 (3)   | O7—C28—C22   | 118.7 (5) |
| N2—C10—H10A             | 118.1       | O6—C28—C22   | 118.0 (5) |
| C9—C10—H10A             | 118.1       | C35—O8—H8C   | 111.4     |
| C6—N2—C10               | 116.6 (3)   | O9—C35—O8    | 119.2 (4) |
| C6—N2—Cu <sup>ii</sup>  | 119.3 (2)   | O9—C35—C29   | 120.4 (3) |
| C10—N2—Cu <sup>ii</sup> | 123.7 (2)   | O8—C35—C29   | 120.3 (4) |
| C15—N3—C11              | 116.8 (3)   | C34—C29—C30  | 117.9 (3) |
| C15—N3—Cu               | 118.1 (2)   | C34—C29—C35  | 114.3 (3) |
| C11—N3—Cu               | 124.6 (2)   | C30—C29—C35  | 127.8 (3) |
| N3—C11—C12              | 123.0 (3)   | C31—C30—C29  | 118.5 (3) |
| N3—C11—H11A             | 118.5       | C31—C30—C36  | 112.8 (3) |
| C12—C11—H11A            | 118.5       | C29—C30—C36  | 128.7 (3) |
| C13—C12—C11             | 119.7 (3)   | C32—C31—C30  | 122.5 (4) |
| C13—C12—H12A            | 120.2       | C32—C31—H31A | 118.8     |
| C11—C12—H12A            | 120.2       | C30—C31—H31A | 118.8     |
| C12—C13—C14             | 117.9 (3)   | C33—C32—C31  | 118.7 (4) |
| C12—C13—S3              | 126.4 (2)   | C33—C32—H32A | 120.6     |
| C14—C13—S3              | 115.7 (3)   | C31—C32—H32A | 120.6     |
| C15—C14—C13             | 118.3 (3)   | C34—C33—C32  | 119.8 (4) |
| C15—C14—H14A            | 120.9       | C34—C33—H33A | 120.1     |
| C13—C14—H14A            | 120.9       | C32—C33—H33A | 120.1     |
| N3—C15—C14              | 124.3 (3)   | C33—C34—C29  | 122.6 (4) |
| N3—C15—H15A             | 117.8       | C33—C34—H34A | 118.7     |
| C14—C15—H15A            | 117.8       | C29—C34—H34A | 118.7     |
| C13—S3—S4               | 105.02 (13) | O10—C36—O11  | 123.0 (4) |
| C18—S4—S3               | 106.42 (13) | O10—C36—C30  | 119.3 (4) |
| N4—C16—C17              | 122.9 (3)   | O11—C36—C30  | 117.7 (4) |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y-1, z$ .

#### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D—\text{H}\cdots A$              | $D—\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1—HW1 $\cdots$ O7                | 0.81         | 2.51               | 3.118 (6)   | 133                  |
| O1—HW2 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.81         | 1.92               | 2.658 (4)   | 153                  |
| O2—H2C $\cdots$ O7 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.75         | 2.13               | 2.878 (4)   | 174                  |
| O2—H2D $\cdots$ O9                | 0.80         | 2.05               | 2.841 (4)   | 171                  |
| O3—H3C $\cdots$ O4 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.81         | 2.02               | 2.800 (4)   | 163                  |
| O3—H3D $\cdots$ O11               | 0.76         | 2.03               | 2.784 (5)   | 172                  |
| O5—H5C $\cdots$ O6                | 0.85         | 1.51               | 2.358 (5)   | 178                  |
| O8—H8C $\cdots$ O11               | 0.87         | 1.50               | 2.367 (4)   | 178                  |

Symmetry codes: (iii)  $-x+1/2, y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, -y+1, z+1/2$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

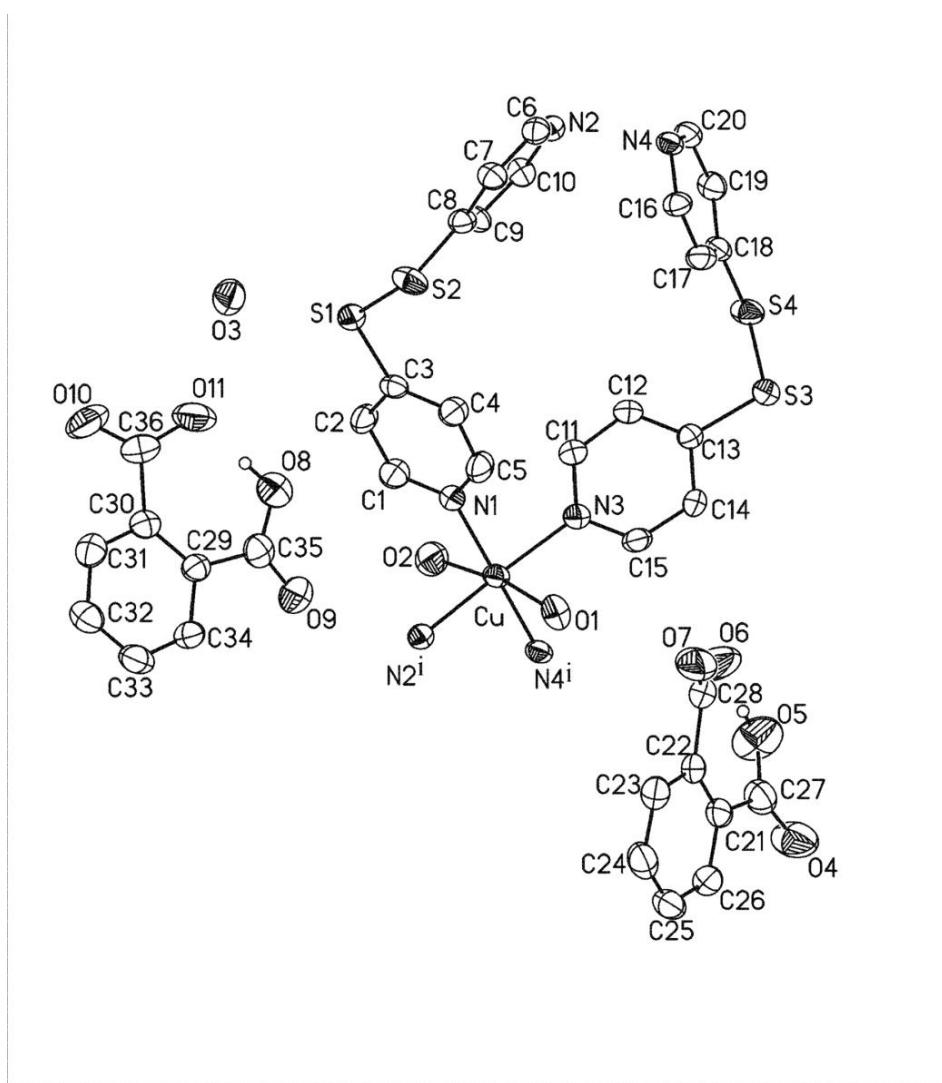
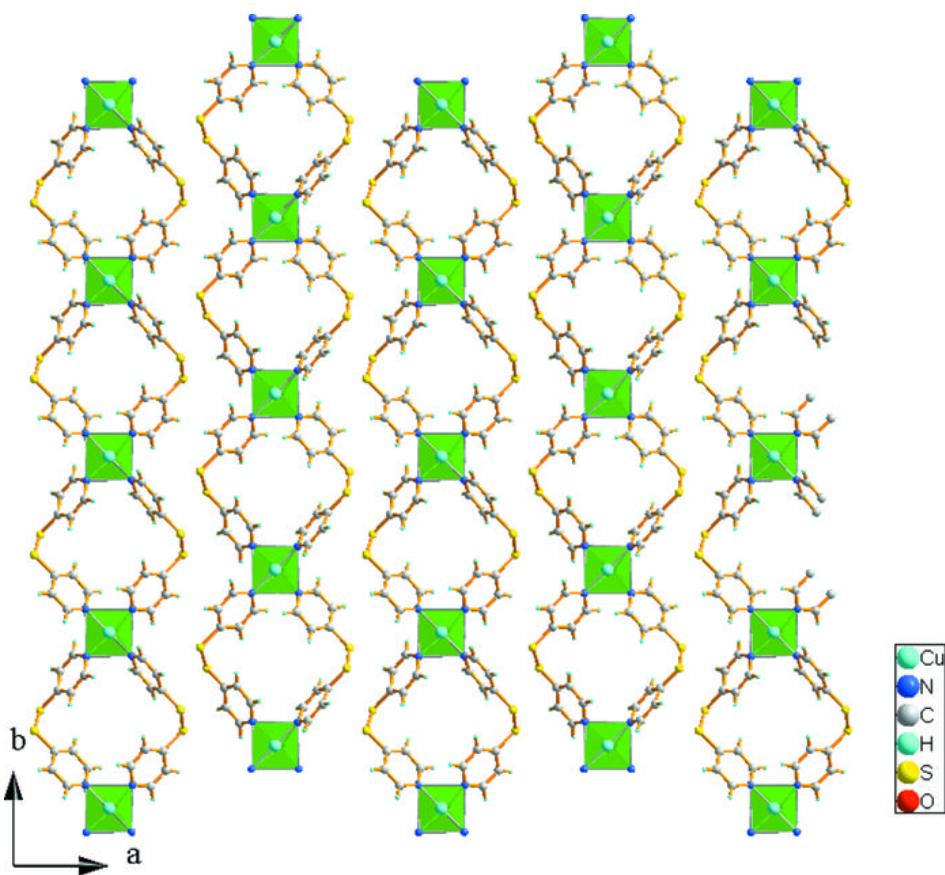


Fig. 2



## **supplementary materials**

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**Fig. 3**

